

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. What kind of data we are dealing with?</b>	<b>5</b>
Nominal Data	6
Ordinal Data	7
Interval Data	8
Ratio Data	8
Conversion of one type of data to another	9
EXERCISE	11
Answers	12
Answers	13
Answers	14
Identify the type of data from statistical problems	15
Answers	18
1. Effect of fresh triticum aestivum grass juice on lipid profile of normal rats	19
2. Verbal and visual memory in patients with early parkinson's disease: Effect of levodopa	20
3. Evaluation of the analgesic effect of salmon calcitonin in metastatic bone pain	21
4. Adverse drug reaction profile of different antiretroviral agents	21
5. Comparison of weight-loss diets with different compositions of fat, protein, and carbohydrates	22
6. Current and Former Marijuana Use: Preliminary Findings of a Longitudinal Study of Effects on IQ in Young Adults	23

7. Drug-eluting stents vs coronary artery bypass grafting in multivessel coronary disease	24
8. Effect of shilajit on blood glucose and lipid profile in alloxan-induced diabetic rats	25
9. Aprotinin during coronary artery bypass grafting and risk of death	25
10. Is combination olanzapine and antidepressant medication associated with a more rapid response trajectory than antidepressant alone?	26
11. Effect of fluoxetine on some cognitive functions of patients of depression	27
Answers	8
<b>3. Whether our data are following the normal distribution or not?</b>	<b>29</b>
Checking the Data for Normal Distribution	31
1. Measuring skewness and kurtosis	32
2. By plotting the histogram	36
3. By Using Statistical Tests like Komolgorov Smirnov Test and Shapiro Wilk Test	36
Checking distribution of data: A simplified approach	39
Choosing Between Parametric and Nonparametric Tests: The Easy Cases	40
Choosing Between Parametric and Nonparametric Tests: The Hard Cases	41
Choosing Between Parametric and Nonparametric Tests: Does it Matter?	41
Exercise	43
Answers	44
Answers	45
Answers	45
Answers	47

<b>4. How to Choose Statistical Tests?</b>	<b>49</b>
Describe One Group	52
Answer	53
Answer	55
Answer	57
Compare one group to a hypothetical value	59
Answer	60
Answer	62
Answer	64
Compare Two Unpaired Groups	66
Answer	67
Answer	69
Answer	71
Answer	73
Compare Two Paired Groups	75
Answer	77
Answer	79
Answer	81
Answer	83
Compare Three or More Unmatched Groups	85
Answer	85
Answer	88
Answer	90
Answer	92
Compare Three or More Matched Groups	94
Answer	94
Answer	96
Answer	98
Answer	100
Quantify association between two variables	102
Answer	102
Answer	105
Answer	107
Answer	109

Predict Value From Another Measured Variable	112
Answer	113
Answer	115
Answer	117
Answer	119
Predict Value From Several Measured or Binomial Variables	121
Wer	121
Answer	123
Selection of Statistical Test for Survival Time	125
Describe One Group	126
Answer	127
Compare Two Unpaired Groups	127
Answer	127
Compare Two Paired Groups	128
Answer	128
Compare Three or More Unmatched Groups	128
Answer	129
Compare Three or More Matched Groups	129
Answer	129
Predict Value from Another Measured Variable	129
Answer	130
Predict Value From Several Measured or Binomial Variables	130
Wer	131
<b>5. One tailed or two tailed</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>6. Test for homogeneity of variances</b>	<b>135</b>
Variance Ratio Test	136
<b>7. Post hoc tests of ANOVA</b>	<b>139</b>
Which Post-hoc Test You Will Select for Your Research?	143

<b>8. Bonus Reading</b>	<b>145</b>
Check List for the Appraisal of Statistical Aspects of the Research Paper	146
Common Pitfalls Related to Statistical Errors in Medical Research	147
Statistical Errors and Deficiencies Relate to the Design of a Study	147
Statistical Errors and Deficiencies Related to Data Analysis	147
Errors Related to the Documentation of Statistical Methods Applied	148
Statistical Errors and Deficiencies Related to the Presentation of Study Data	149
Statistical Errors and Deficiencies Related to the Interpretation of Study Findings	149
<b>9. Solved exercises</b>	<b>151</b>
Answers	161
Exercise 1	161
Exercise 2	163
Exercise 3	165
Exercise 4	167
Exercise 5	169
Exercise 6	171
Exercise 7	173
Exercise 8	174
Exercise 9	175
Index	179